## ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

To obtain an anamorphic converter of the rear converter system which is especially most suitable for a converter for the cinema and excellent in 5 optical performance, and in which an effective image surface of an imaging optical system can be sufficiently utilized. The anamorphic converter includes at least an anamorphic lens disposed on an image side of an imaging optical system, and in the 10 anamorphic converter, when a focal length conversion magnification in an arbitrary cross section X containing an optical axis of the anamorphic converter is assigned  $\beta x$ , a focal length conversion magnification in a cross section Y containing an 15 optical axis and being perpendicular to the cross section X is assigned βy, an aspect ratio of an image pickup range in an image surface of the imaging optical system is assigned AR1, and an aspect ratio of an effective area of image pickup means is 20 assigned AR2, the following relationship is established:

 $0.9 < (AR1 \times \beta x)/(AR2 \times \beta y) < 1.1$